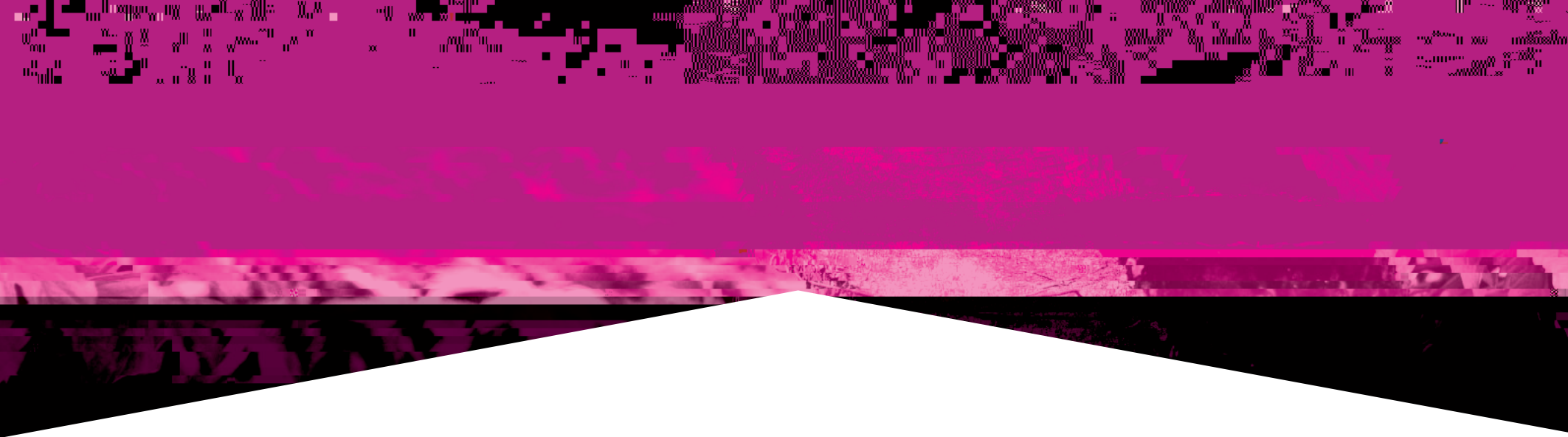




草铵

